INSERTION OF THE POST NORSENTIAL CONTROLL OF THE POST NORSENTAL CONTROLL OF THE POST NORSENTIAL CONTROLL OF THE POST NORSENTIA

REGIONALLY RESILIENT

+

THE ROSE MARKET PG. 16

DISTYLIUM BREEDING PG. 28

BAYER DIVESTITURE PG. 34 The American Rose Trials for Sustainability selects roses that perform beautifully on their own merits. Find out which ones were named 2023 A.R.T.S. Local Artist winners.





Easy Elegance Oscar Peterson, photo courtesy of Bailey Nurseries



FEATURES

10 REGIONALLY RESILIENT ROSES

The American Rose Trials for Sustainability selects roses that perform beautifully on their own merits. Find out which ones were named as 2023 A.R.T.S. Local Artist winners.

16 MARKET UPDATE: ROSES

Despite an often-unfair reputation for being fussy and disease-prone, homeowners are still buying roses.

24 GENETICS TOOLS SPEED HYBRIDIZATION

Interest and adoption of polyploid computational tools have grown well beyond expectations, providing advances in the breeding of polyploid plants. including roses.

28 DISTYLIUM 2.0

See how this crop went from anonymity to celebrity with breeding breakthroughs.

34 START OF SOMETHING DIFFERENT

With well-known products and people already in place, a new company will be formed following the sale of Bayer Environmental Science to Cinven.

36 ROOTING OUT DISEASE

If you're growing under cover, either for propagation or for tender plants, make sure your greenhouse conditions aren't hospitable to root diseases.

40 CAST 2022 TRENDS

Three GIE Horticulture Group editors hit the West Coast in March for the annual California Spring Trials tour.

SPECIAL ADVERTISING SECTION

EPARTMENTS

- Viewpoint
- Classifieds
- Green Guide
- 45 Ad Index
- 6 Leadership Playbook
- 56 Get to Know...
- Under the Microscope

20 CANNONBALL!

Don't splash into summer without protecting your hydrangeas.



Nursery Management (ISSN 1080-6695) is published monthly. Copyright 2022 GIE Media Inc., 5811 Canal Road, Valley View, OH 44125. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted by any means without permission from the publisher. For quality article reprints of 100 or more, call GIE Media, Inc. at 800/456-0707 and ask for the Reprint Department. Subscriptions and classified advertising should be addressed to the Valley View office. Periodicals postage paid at Cleveland, Ohio, and additional mailing offices. Postmaster. Send address changes to Nursery Management 5811 Canal Road, Valley View, OH 44125. Canada Post: Publications Mail Agreement #40612608 Canada Returns to be sent to IMEX International, P.O. Box 25542, London, ON NGC 6B2

REGIONALLY RESILIENT

The American Rose Trials for Sustainability selects roses that perform beautifully on their own merits. Find out which ones were named as 2023 A.R.T.S. Local Artist winners.

BY MICHAEL SCHWARTZ, DAVID ZLESAK, GAYE HAMMOND, RANDY NELSON AND STEVE GEORGE

esilience (n.) rə-'zil-yən(t)s - the capacity to recover quickly from difficulties; toughness.

That rugged determination to thrive despite the challenges at hand is essential to success in life, business, and yes, even the garden.

Diseases, pests, climate pressures, and minimal care are all difficulties faced by roses that are trialed in the American Rose Trials for Sustainability (A.R.T.S.) program. To win, roses must prove they

are resilient on their own merits, without being buffered with repeated fertilizer applications or chemical sprays. A.R.T.S. helps you identify which roses have realworld resilience in your region to meet the high expectations of your customers. Knowing your regionally-winning roses have demonstrated beautiful blooms throughout the growing season and continued to have attractive foliage despite those specific growing challenges you and your customers face is reassuring.

A.R.T.S. is an independent, non-

profit organization that conducts, under low-input conditions, two-year scientific studies to evaluate the newest roses coming on the market. Low-input conditions mean that plants are grown in a "no spray" environment that includes no applications of fungicides, insecticides, or miticides, and nutrition is managed through the modest addition of compost to trial beds prior to planting (i.e. no fertilizers are applied). In these multisite, regional plant trials that span the nation each year, the roses are not pruned or



THE 2023 A.R.T.S. LOCAL ARTIST AWARD WINNERS ARE:



Easy Elegance Oscar Peterson ['AAC333']

Bailey Nurseries Inc., CSA and DFB regional winner

Abundant clusters of creamy white, semidouble blooms are framed by glossy dark foliage. This shrub rose is compact and produces attractive hips if not deadheaded.



True Bloom True Sincerity ('ALTsister')

Altman Plants, CSA regional winner

Double creamy-yellow blooms are edged in shades of rich pinkish-red. This festive floribunda is compact, low growing, and floriferous.



Oso Easy Double Red ['MElpeporia'] PP 26,298

Spring Meadow Nursery, CFA, CSA and DFB regional winner

Mounded, symmetrical plants produce classic red, alphase blooms from top to bottom. Plants are well branched and full.



Pretty Polly White ('Ziepoltwo' PP 31,106

Star Roses and Plants, CSA. DFA and DFB regional winner

Massive quantities of semi-double white blooms are produced on this compact polyantha rose. The stems have almost no thorns, foliage is dark green, and blooms have a sweet scent.



Pretty Polly Pink ('Zlepolone') PP 31,644

Star Roses and Plants, CSA regional winner

Generous quantities of semi-double, bright-pink blooms cover this compact and slightly-spreading polyantha rose.



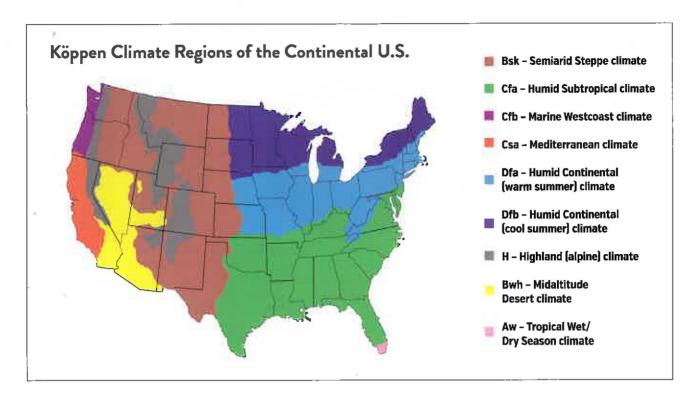
Petite Knock Out ('Meibenbino') PP 30,811

Star Roses and Plants, CFA and DFA regional winner

Miniature plants that are well branched and produce a mounded display of long-lasting, cupped, cherry-red blooms. Foliage is thick and durable.

A.R.T.S. mission statement:

To identify, through regional evaluation and testing under low-input conditions, the most disease- and pestresistant, hardiest, and most garden-worthy rose cultivars, and to provide objective, accurate and reliable information about the cultivars tested in each region to industry professionals and the gardening public.



Köppen Region	A.R.T.S. Trial Site (see Köppen Climate Region map)			
Bak	Midland College, Midland, TX			
Bsk	Cheyenne Botanic Gardens, Cheyenne, WY			
Bwh	Tucson Botanical Garden, Tucson, AZ			
Cle	City of Farmers Branch, TX *			
čle	Louisiana State University AgCenter Botanic Gardens, Baton Rouge, LA *			
Cta	Magnolia Botanical Garden- Mississippi State University, Verona, MS			
, db.	Portland International Rose Test Garden, Portland, OR *			
Csa	University of California Extension- San Joaquin County, Stockton, CA *			
Csa	Fullerton Arboretum-California State University, Fullerton, CA *			
bla	Naugatuck Valley Community College, Waterbury, CT *			
Dia	Chicago Botanic Garden, Glencoe, IL			
到每	Scott Arboretum, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, PA *			
D(a)	Reiman Gardens, Iowa State University, Ames, IA*			
00	Boerner Botanical Gardens, Hales Corners, WI*			
.000	University of Minnesota Extension- Clay County, Dilworth, MN			
DID	Green Bay Botanical Garden, Green Bay, WI			
-000	McCrory Gardens, South Dakota State University, Brookings, SD*			
H	Conservation Garden Park, West Jordan, UT			
H	Red Butte Gardens, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT			

^{*} Indicates trial sites that evaluated the 2023 winners during the 2020 and 2021 growing seasons.



Company	Cultivar	CFA	CSA	DFA	DFB
Bailey Nurseries	Easy Elegance Oscar Peterson ('AAC333')). A	•		•
Altman Plants	True Bloom True Sincerity ('ALTsister')		•		
Spring Meadow Nursery	Oso Easy Double Red ('MElpeporia')	•	•		•
Star Roses and Plants	Pretty Polly White ('ZLEpoltwo')		•	•	•
Star Roses and Plants	Pretty Polly Pink ('ZLEpolone')		•		
Star Roses and Plants	Petite Knock Out ['MElbenbino']		ř.	•	

deadheaded during the growing season, and they are only given moderate irrigation under drought conditions. The A.R.T.S. trialing program is designed to identify the most resilient and beautiful new roses available today. Most importantly, A.R.T.S. awards are determined on a regional basis. The trial sites are located across the United States, and those that share your climatic region

provide a great service to support you and your customers. (See sidebar for list of trial sites.)

A.R.T.S. awards are based on regional performance data collected over two years. For a rose to win a regional A.R.T.S. Local Artist award, it must score as well or better than the average of the two control, or reference, cultivars (Double Knock Out and Sunrise

Sunset). These two high-performing cultivars have proven track records for strong performance across regions and are planted at every site for comparison. For 2023, six resilient roses join the prestigious collection of A.R.T.S. Local Artist winners, with four winning in multiple regions.

FOR MORE: www.TrustedRoses.org